

CHAPTER 6

THE CREDIT SYSTEM

Almost all Programmes of Studies at the University are structured on the credit system. A credit is a unit of measure, and programmes are based on the following guidelines.

6.1 Credit Equivalence

- (i) 15 hrs of lectures and/or tutorials/seminars: 1 credit
- (ii) 30-45 hrs of laboratory/field work: 1 credit
- (iii) Undergraduate Certificate project: up to 3 credits
- (iv) Undergraduate Diploma project: 3-6 credits
- (v) Undergraduate 3-3½ final year project: 6-10 credits
- (vi) Undergraduate 4 year final year project and Master's project: 6-12 credits

Normally a three-credit module is equivalent to 45 contact hours.

6.2 Number of Credits and Contact Hours for University of Mauritius Awards

Type of Programme	Number of credits	Number of contact hours
3-3½ year Undergraduate Degree Award	100-120	1500-1800
4 year Undergraduate Degree Award	120-130	1800-1950
Undergraduate Diploma	60-70	900-1050
Undergraduate Certificate	30-40	450-600
Postgraduate Certificate	12-18	180-270
Postgraduate Diploma	24-30	360-450
Master's Award	36-42	540-630

“Contact hours” is defined as the amount of direct contact time between the student and the lecturers. Note that the number of credits and contact hours for some Programmes may differ from those indicated due to the nature of the Programmes (e.g. MBA) and/or exigencies of professional/accrediting bodies.

6.3 Credits per Semester/Year

Programmes of Studies abiding by semester regulations:

Maximum credits per semester (including Retake Modules) - 24

Minimum credits per semester - 3 credits

(or as prescribed by the Faculty/ Centre concerned)

Programmes of Studies abiding by yearly regulations:

Maximum credits per year (including Retake Modules) - 48

Minimum credits per year - 6

(or as prescribed by the Faculty/ Centre concerned)

6.4 Duration of Programmes of Studies

In general the duration of a Programme of Studies is as follows:

	Normal	Maximum
Certificate:	1 year	2 years
Diploma:	2 years	3 years
3 year Degree:	3 years	5 years
3½ year Degree:	3½ years	5½ years
4 year Degree:	4 years	7 years
Master's (P/T):	2 years	4 years
Flexible:		7 years

6.5 Assessment

Students are required to register for modules, which they intend to follow in a given semester/ year (Refer to Section 3.4.1).

Each yearly module will be assessed over 100 marks whereas each semester module may either be assessed singly over 100 marks or it may be combined with another semester module and assessed jointly over 100 marks with details as follows (unless otherwise specified):

Assessment will be based on a written examination of 2 to 3-hour duration (normally a paper of 2 hour duration for modules carrying less or equal to three credits, 2½ hour paper for modules carrying 3.5–4.5 credits and 3 hour paper for modules carrying five-six credits) and on continuous assessment done during the semester or year.

Written examinations for modules, whether taught in semester 1 or in semester 2 or both will be carried out either at the end of the semester or academic year depending on the modules and/or Programme of Studies.

The continuous assessment will count for 10-40% of the overall percentage mark of the module(s), except for a Programme of Studies where the structure makes for other specific provision(s). Continuous assessment may be based on laboratory work, seminars and/or assignments and should include at least one class test.

There will be a compulsory class test at the end of semester 1 for all modules taught in semester 1 and which are examined at the end of semester 2 of the given academic year, unless otherwise stated in the Programme Structure.

A minimum of at least 30% should be attained in each of continuous assessment and written examination with an overall total of 40% for a candidate to pass a module (unless otherwise specified). For modules being assessed jointly, a minimum of at least 30% should be attained in each of the continuous assessment and written examination, with an overall total of 40% for a candidate to pass the two modules (unless otherwise specified). Note that the overall mark for the two modules will be considered and not the individual marks for each of the two modules.

Some module codes have an 'R' at the end [e.g. FREN 2006Y(3)R]. These denote modules, which contain a strong research component and/or a course in research methodology. Such type of modules will be assessed by one Research assignment and continuous assessment carrying up to 60% of total marks and a written examination. Students must obtain a minimum of 50% in the Research Assignment. The Research Assignment will also be marked by a second examiner. For a student to pass, an overall total of 50% (examination, continuous assessment and Research assignment) must be obtained in that module.

The total mark scored for a module (obtained after combination of marks from written examination & continuous assessment **or** from written examination & continuous assessment & research assignment) may be subjected to scaling.

Special examinations (e.g. class test) will be arranged at the end of semester 1 or semester 2 for exchange students who have registered only for one semester. In case of yearly modules, credits will be assigned on a pro-rata basis.

6.5.1 Non-Submission of Continuous Assessment

Students are required to submit work for continuous assessment by due dates. Failure to do so will normally incur penalties.

Students who fail to submit or take part in continuous assessment for medical or other special reasons shall be assessed before the written examinations.

The marks to be computed for those students who have failed to submit/take part in the Continuous Assessment for medical or other special reasons and those who have scored less than 30% in the Written Examinations (W.E.) of a module, would be $(W.E. \text{ mark} \times 100) / \% \text{ for W.E. for the module}$.

Students who have

- (i) failed to submit/take part in the Continuous Assessment for medical or other special reasons OR
 - (ii) failed in Continuous Assessment,
- be given an additional chance to resubmit Continuous Assessment after the 15th Week of the semester.

6.6 Grade Point Average (GPA), Cumulative Point Average (CPA) and Level/Year Point Average Formulae

Under the GPA, the following letter grades and their grade point equivalent are used:

Letter Grade	Grade Point	Percentage
A ⁺	4.00	$90 \leq x \leq 100$
A		$80 \leq x < 90$
A ⁻		$70 \leq x < 80$
B ⁺	3.00	$65 \leq x < 70$
B		$60 \leq x < 65$
B ⁻		$55 \leq x < 60$
C	2.00	$50 \leq x < 55$
C ⁻		$45 \leq x < 50$
D	1.00	$40 \leq x < 45$
E	0	$30 \leq x < 40$
F	0	$x < 30$

Academic standing of students is determined on the basis of a Grade Point Average (GPA), the Cumulative Point Average (CPA) and the Level/Year Point Average (LPA/YPA) computed as follows:

$$GPA = \frac{\sum (MW \text{ Attempted} \times \text{Grade point})}{\sum MW \text{ Attempted}}$$

$$CPA = \frac{\sum (MW \text{ Attempted} \times \% \text{ Marks})}{\sum MW \text{ Attempted}}$$

$$LPA/YPA = \frac{\sum_{\text{Year}} (MW \text{ Attempted} \times \% \text{ Marks})}{\sum_{\text{Year}} (MW \text{ Attempted})}$$

where MW is the Module Weight = module credit units x Weighting (w)

The computation of the LPA/YPA abides by the rules given hereunder:

- (i) it is calculated irrespective of whether the module is a core, elective or a General Education Module;
- (ii) it takes into account marks obtained in all modules taken in a particular year, including retake modules;
- (iii) it does not take into consideration modules having grades I, X, EX, S and U; and
- (iv) for Programmes of Studies where there is no provision for module weighting, the weighting is taken as '1' for all the modules.

6.6.1 Definition of Letter Grades and Symbol

Grades A ⁺ to D	Passes and Earns credits and grade points.
Grades E and F	Fails and Earns no credits, no grade points.
Grade G	Fails either continuous assessment or examination (but not both). Earns no credits, no grade points. Will be considered in GPA/CPA/LPA/YPA computation.
Grade H	Fails continuous assessment (<30%) and submits a medical certificate or other special reasons for absence in written examinations. Earns no credits, no Grade points. The continuous assessment marks will be retained until written examination is taken, except approved otherwise by the Faculty/LLC Board.
Grade I	Indicates incomplete module(s) and would be provisionally awarded for cases where re-examination is allowed on medical grounds and/or when students have been debarred from examinations due to default in settlement of fees and other special circumstances subject to approval by Faculty/ Centre/ Cluster Board and Senate upon recommendation by the Board of Examiners. In case a student submits a medical certificate or other special reasons for absence in written examinations, the marks of the continuous assessment will be retained, except approved otherwise by the Faculty/LLC Board.
Grade J	The Grade will be assigned to students who submit a Medical Certificate or other special reasons for absence in Continuous Assessment and obtains <30% in Written Examinations. Earns no credit, no Grade Points. Failed component (Written Examinations) to be taken into account in CPA/GPA computation.
Grade J+	The Grade will be assigned to students who submit a Medical Certificate or other special reasons for absence in Continuous Assessment and obtains >30% in Written Examinations. Earns no credits, no Grade points. The Written Examination marks will be retained until Continuous Assessment is completed, except approved otherwise by the Faculty/Centre/Cluster Board.
Symbol R	On the transcript (administrative version), the symbol R will appear next to the grade obtained, in cases where a module has been passed after retake(s) of the module. It carries no credit value or points.
Grade S	Satisfactory completion (i.e. \geq minimum passmark or successful attendance). Earns credits (if specified in the Programme Structure), but not considered in GPA/CPA/LPA/YPA computation.

Grade U	Unsatisfactory completion (e.g. less than minimum passmark). Earns no credit and not considered in GPA/CPA/LPA/YPA computation.
Grade X	Awarded for incomplete project/ independent study and will be converted to a regular grade on the completion of the project/ independent study.

6.6.2 Restrictions

- (i) A student will be allowed to follow module **y** of which module **x** is a *pre-requisite* (PR) provided Grade E or G or above has been achieved in module **x** unless decided otherwise by the Faculty/ Centre/ Cluster Board and Senate.
- (ii) A student will be allowed to follow module **y** of which module **x** is a *pre-requirement* (PQ) provided s/he has followed module **x** and sat for the examinations in module **x** unless decided otherwise by the Faculty/ Centre/ Cluster Board and Senate.
- (iii) In cases where a student has not been able to sit for examination of module **x** on valid medical grounds or extenuating circumstances and where Grade I has been awarded for the module **x**,
 - (a) the student would be allowed to follow module **y** of which module **x** is a Pre-requirement (PQ) subject to satisfactory attendance in the module as certified by the lecturer(s)/ module coordinator;
 - (b) the student would be allowed to follow module **y** of which module **x** is a Pre-requisite (PR) provided s/he has scored $\geq 40\%$ in the continuous assessment of module **x** and subject to satisfactory attendance in the module as certified by the lecturer(s)/ module coordinator and the approval of the Board of Examiners and Faculty/ Centre/ Cluster Board.
- (iv) A student is required to retake all core modules and compulsory elective(s) in which s/he has obtained an E or F or G grade unless otherwise specified by Faculty/ Centre/ Cluster Board.
- (v) In the case of failure in an elective module or General Education Module, a student can either retake the same module or register for a different module.
- (vi) A student will not be allowed to retake a module in which s/he has already achieved a D grade or above.

6.7 Classification of Awards

The award classification will be based on the CPA (x) at the end of the Programme of Studies as follows, unless otherwise stated:

6.7.1 Taught Postgraduate Programmes (Master's Degree, Postgraduate Diploma and Certificate)

DISTINCTION:	CPA ≥ 70
PASS:	CPA $40 \leq x < 70$

6.7.2 Undergraduate Degree Programmes

CPA	CLASSIFICATION
≥ 70	1 st Class
$60 \leq x < 70$	2 nd Class 1 st Division
$50 \leq x < 60$	2 nd Class 2 nd Division
$45 \leq x < 50$	3 rd Class
$40 \leq x < 45$	Pass
< 40	No Award

} with Honours

6.7.3 Diploma

Diploma with DISTINCTION :	CPA ≥ 70
Diploma at PASS level:	CPA $40 \leq x < 70$

6.7.4 Certificate

Certificate with MERIT :	CPA ≥ 70
Certificate at PASS level:	CPA $40 \leq x < 70$

6.7.5 Aegrotat Degree

A student who has obtained at least 75% of the credits required for a degree but who has been compelled through illness or other valid reason acceptable by Senate to be absent from final year examinations may apply for an aegrotat degree under the following regulations:

- (i) the student must have followed her/his Programme of Studies for the degree and must have paid all fees due (if any);
- (ii) the student must have completed her/his project/dissertation;
- (iii) an application for consideration must be made to the Registrar by the student as soon as possible and not later than one week from the last day of the examination and must be accompanied by a medical certificate or other statement of the grounds on which the application is made;
- (iv) an aegrotat degree will not be awarded to the student unless the past records of the student on her/his performance convince the Board of Examiners that the student would have reached a standard which would have qualified her/him for the award of a degree has s/he been able to take the examinations under normal circumstances;
- (v) an aegrotat degree will be awarded without distinction or class and the words "Aegrotat" will appear on the certificate;
- (vi) holders of an aegrotat degree will not be eligible to re-enter for the examinations for the classified degree of the same degree programme but they may proceed to a second or higher degree complying with regulations of such degree.

6.7.6 Exit Points

A student whose registration is on the point of being terminated, as a result of having her/his CPA < 40 at the end of an academic year and who has already repeated one year of study (for Programmes of Studies abiding by yearly regulations) or having her/his CPA < 40 for two consecutive registered semesters (for Programmes of Studies abiding by semester regulations) or exceeded the maximum number of semesters/years allowed for the Programme of Studies, but who has accumulated a certain

number of credits, may be provided with the following exit points (unless already provided for in their Programme Structures) subject to approval by the Board of Examiners, Faculty/ Centre/ Cluster Board and Senate:

- (i) student having acquired at least 30 credits may be awarded a Certificate, provided that
 - (a) the student has passed at least 25% of the core credits prescribed in his/her Programme of Studies, and
 - (b) out of the 25% core credits, as and where applicable, at least 75% should be drawn from departmental core modules.

- (ii) student having accumulated at least 60 credits may be awarded a Diploma, provided that
 - (a) the student has passed at least 50% of the core credits prescribed in his/her Programme of Studies, and
 - (b) out of the 50% core credits, as and where applicable, at least 75% should be drawn from departmental core modules.

Students may apply for an exit point with a Certificate or Diploma, as may be applicable, provided that such application be made **before or within** one year after the maximum duration allowed for the Programme of Studies has expired.

Note: Core implies the sum total of core modules prescribed in a given Programme of Studies, irrespective of the fact that the Programme is in the form of 'x', 'x with y' or 'x and y'.

6.8 Submission of Dissertations

Refer to Chapter 7 Section 7.4.4 & Section 7.4.7

6.9 Retake Modules and Re-Submission of Dissertation

Under the credit system there is no provision for re-sit examinations. Students should retake failed modules if these are core, i.e. they take the modules afresh. Any modules if retaken, would be examined with the next cohort of students or as and when next offered. However, 'special' retake examinations of final year modules may be organised under certain conditions (c.f. section 6.10).

A student who retakes a module (core or elective or General Education Module) must normally submit new assignment(s), take part in the class test(s) and re-write the examination.

The University will not make individual arrangement to suit individual cases. The onus is upon the students to accommodate conditions for a retake module in her/his time-table.

However under circumstances where Grade I has been awarded, the student may be exempted from submitting assignment(s) and taking part in class test(s) subject to approval by the Department and Faculty/ Centre/ Cluster Board.

As the GPA/CPA/LPA/YPA denominator refers to sum of module weights attempted, failing a module will lead to a fall in GPA/CPA/LPA/YPA.

A student who has failed her/his dissertation/project must either submit a new or an amended one as decided by the Board of Examiners, Faculty/Cluster Board and Senate. (refer to Chapter 7 Section 7.6)

6.10 Special Retake Examinations of Final Year Modules

To enable students to graduate earlier, special retake written examinations of final year modules* will be conducted during that examination period, which immediately follows publication of final year results (e.g. for May 2006 final year results, the final year students would be allowed to retake the failed modules in November/December 2006). However, the following conditions stated below must be abided by:

- (i) there shall be no 'regular' written examination for the final year retake module(s), for any cohort of students, during that period where the 'special' retake examination will be held;
- (ii) only students who do not have pre-final year modules to retake shall be eligible for the 'special' retake examination;
- (iii) not more than 12 credits (of the total credits to be earned only in the final year) can be re-taken during the 'special' retake examination period; and
- (iv) the retake module(s), if passed, shall allow the student to be granted the award, at that instant.

Regulations (i)-(iv) shall be applied collectively and *in solido*.

For these special retake examinations, the previous continuous assessment marks pertaining to the retaken module(s) will not be taken into consideration and the module(s) will be assessed entirely by written examination(s).

*Final year modules imply modules, which are assessed by way of written examination, and exclude final year project/ dissertation/ mini-project/ portfolio.

6.11 Re-Assessment

Re-assessment will be allowed only on medical grounds and other special circumstances subject to approval by Faculty/ Centre/ Cluster Board and Senate upon recommendation by the Board of Examiners. In such cases Grade I indicating incomplete would be provisionally awarded.

Students will not be allowed to follow module **y** of which module **x** is a pre-requisite if grade I has been provisionally awarded for module **x** and as long as the grade I has not been changed to grade E or above unless otherwise decided by Faculty/ Centre/ Cluster Board and Senate.

However, in cases where a student has not been able to sit for examination of module **x** on valid medical grounds or extenuating circumstances and where Grade I has been awarded for the module **x**, the student would be allowed to follow module **y** of which module **x** is a pre-requisite (PR) provided s/he has scored $\geq 40\%$ in the continuous assessment of module **x** and subject to satisfactory attendance in the module as certified by the lecturer(s)/ module coordinator and the approval of the Board of Examiners and Faculty/ Centre/ Cluster Board.

6.12 Grade I

Grade I will cover the following situations:

- (i) Students are enrolled for a module in a particular semester/year but credits will only be earned on successful completion of the module;
- (ii) Students are absent for one or more modules but the absence is justified (e.g. absence due to ill-health and presentation of valid medical certificates within the prescribed time limit);
- (iii) Results may be withheld in cases of examination irregularity, pending the decision of Discipline Committee;

- (iv) Practical Training not yet completed;
- (v) Industrial Training not yet completed;
- (vi) Vacation Specialised Study (undertaken after exams); or
- (vii) Other special circumstances (e.g. death of close relative).

6.13 Yearly/ Semester Regulations

Yearly regulations will apply to

- (i) Programmes of Studies in which yearly modules (excluding dissertation/project) comprise \geq 50% of core credits;
- (ii) Programmes of Studies in which modules, taught in semester 1 and amounting to \geq 50% of core credits of semester 1, are examined at the end of the academic year.

Semester regulations will be applicable to all other Programmes of Studies unless otherwise specified.

Note that the main differences between yearly and semester regulations concern termination of registration and repeat.

For Programmes of Studies abiding by yearly regulations, if CPA of a student $<$ 40 at the end of an academic year, s/he will have to repeat the entire academic year, and retake the modules as and when offered. However, s/he will not be required, if s/he wishes, to retake module(s) for which Grade C or above has been obtained. Moreover, s/he will be allowed to carry forward the continuous assessment marks of a module in which Grade I has been attained, provided that Grade C or above has been obtained in the continuous assessment. S/he may be allowed, at his or her own risk, to take modules offered in other levels/years of his/her Programme of Studies provided:

- (i) Priority is given to modules offered in the repeated year/level;
- (ii) There is no clash in the timetable so that the student satisfies the regulations on attendance;
- (iii) S/he does not exceed the maximum number of credits allowed per year;
- (iv) S/he satisfies the prerequisite/prerequisite of the module, where applicable;
- (v) S/he obtains prior approval of the Programme Coordinator and of the coordinator for the module(s) requested.

Students are allowed to repeat only once over the entire duration of the Programme of Studies.

A student repeating a year within the same programme (except for reasons of illness or other justified circumstances) will be required to pay tuition fees only for the repeated year. However, the student will be given assistance in securing education loans, if required.

6.14 Repeat/ Re-registration of Students on Programmes of Studies under Extenuating Circumstances

For Programmes of Studies abiding by semester regulations, there is no provision for a student to re-register on or repeat the same Programme of Studies except under extenuating circumstances e.g. health, psychological or family problems.

For a student to be considered for repeat/ re-registration on the same programme even though s/he has been terminated due to poor performance (CPA $<$ 40 for two consecutive registered semesters),

- (i) s/he should forward a written request to the Registrar and
- (ii) s/he should produce, where applicable, a medical certificate from a Medical Doctor of the University (registered with the Medical Council of Mauritius), or from the Ministry of Health

and Quality of Life or Community Health Centres, Dispensaries, or other Government-run Organisations or any other evidence to support her/his request.

As and when required and on a case to case basis, a Medical Committee may be set up by the University to look into such requests.

If the student's request is acceded to, the student will be allowed to repeat a maximum of 1 year (2 semesters). Note that for Programmes of Studies abiding by yearly regulations, a student is allowed to repeat only once during the whole duration of the Programme of Studies.

- (i) **Where the student has to repeat or restart level/year 1 afresh**, s/he will be admitted to the same Programme over and above the projected intake and the maximum period allowed for the particular Programme of Studies will decrease by one year.

'Starting afresh' means that the student will have to start the Programme of Studies as a first year student, notwithstanding the possibility of applying for exemptions.

- (ii) **Where the student has to repeat two semesters in the subsequent levels/years (2/3/4)**, the semesters that need to be repeated (i.e. where CPA < 40) will also count towards the maximum period allowed for the particular Programme of Studies.

The repeated semesters may be at the same level/year (e.g. Level/Year 2 Semester 1 and Level/Year 2 Semester 2) or different Levels (e.g. Level/Year 2 Semester 2 and Level/Year 3 Semester 1).

- (a) **For semesters to be repeated at the same level/year**, the student will join the next cohort and will abide by the regulations pertaining to that cohort (either yearly or semester regulations).

- (b) **For semesters to be repeated at different levels/years**,

- *where the next cohort is still abiding by the semester regulations*, then the student will have to repeat both semesters where CPA < 40;
- *where the next cohort is now abiding by yearly regulations*, the student will have to repeat the year corresponding to the level where he first obtained a CPA of < 40.

For Programmes of Studies abiding by the yearly regulation, the student repeating the entire academic year, will be exempted, if s/he wishes, for the module(s) for which Grade C or above has been obtained. This regulation will be applied in the case of students under extenuating circumstances as defined above, both for semesters to be repeated at same level and for semesters to be repeated at different levels.

A student repeating a year within the same programme (except for reasons of illness or other justified circumstances) will be required to pay tuition fees only for the repeated year. However, the student will be given assistance in securing education loans, if required.

6.15 Guidelines with respect to Borderline Cases

1. General

- (i) Cases of students, irrespective of the year/level, obtaining x marks ($35 \leq x < 40$) in modules be thoroughly looked into by the examiner(s) and moderator(s) so that the marks are adjusted, if deemed appropriate, before submission to the Board of Examiners;

Note: In case the pass mark is more than 40, then 'x', should be adjusted accordingly, where applicable.

2. The regulations given hereunder would apply **only to final year students**

2.1 Borderline/Marginal Cases of Students Lacking ONE Module to complete their Degree

- (i) Students who lack one **elective** module or **GEM** to graduate be awarded their degree provided that they have scored $\geq 35\%$ in the module.
- (ii) Students who lack one **core** module to graduate be awarded their degree provided that they have scored $\geq 35\%$ in the module and that their CPA $\geq 45\%$.
- (iii) The credits relevant to the lacking module will be awarded, and the marks adjusted to 40, in order to reach the minimum number of credits required for the award of the degree.
 - (a) The marks will be adjusted to 40 by increasing the marks of both the coursework and the examination.
 - (b) The classification of the students will NOT be upgraded if it is a result of the adjustment of the marks to 40.
- (iv) The one module lacking should **NOT** be a project or dissertation and should not exceed 6 credits.

2.2 Borderline/Marginal Cases in Degree Classification

- (i) The classification of a graduand can be upgraded to the next closest classification if the CPA of the graduand is normally 0.5% or less from the minimum requirement for the next closest classification, subject to the approval of the Board of Examiners.
- (ii) The CPA of the graduand will remain unchanged in case of upgrading of class.

2.3 Borderline/Marginal Cases for Termination of Registration

- (i) The existing regulations on Termination of Registration (*refer to Chapter 2 section 2.2*) will apply.

2.4 Borderline/Marginal Cases of Students Satisfying the Required Number of Credits for Award but having a CPA less than 40

- (i) Students who satisfy the required number of credits for award but who obtain a CPA < 40, be given a lower award. For example, a BA/BSc/BEng student will be awarded a Diploma and an MSc student will be awarded a Postgraduate Diploma.